

Supplementary Table I. Sociodemographic and other characteristics of the study participants (N=19,902)

	N (%) or median (Interquartile range)
Sociodemographic characteristics	
Age (in yr)	29 (25 to 35)
Number of yr of education	9 (5 to 11)
Currently married	9088 (45.6%)
Behavioural characteristics	
HIV transmission knowledge score	4 (4 to 5)
HIV programme exposure score	4 (1 to 6)
Inconsistent condom use score	0 (Range: 0 to 2)
Syndemic exposures and risk behaviours	
	n (%)
Any incarceration experience, past yr	1,998/19,522 (10.2)
Injected drugs when in prison, past yr	568/1,998 (28.4)
Any violence victimisation, past yr	6,915/19,890 (34.7)
Severe violence victimisation, past yr	757/19,890 (3.8)
Needle/syringe sharing, previous episode of injection drug use	3,542/19,902 (17.8)